

A REPRESENTATION from the
H London
GOVERNORS of the HOSPITAL

FOR THE
1166. h. 9
SMALL-POX and for INOCULATION. 9

HE Governors apprehending that the State and Circumstances of this important Charity are not sufficiently known, think it incumbent upon them to acquaint the Public,

THAT there have been received into this Hospital, in the four last Years, FOURTEEN HUNDRED AND TEN poor Persons afflicted with the Small-Pox by common Infection.

THAT there have been INOCULATED in this Hospital

From 31 Dec. 1751 to 31 Dec. 1752	112
31 Dec. 1752 to 31 Dec. 1753	129
31 Dec. 1753 to 31 Dec. 1754	135
31 Dec. 1754 to 31 Dec. 1755	217

593

THAT out of this large Number of FIVE HUNDRED AND NINETY-THREE, only *one* has died †; while this terrible Distemper taken by the common, unperceived Infection (usually called the *Natural Way*) destroys, *at least*, ONE in SEVEN (perhaps in a greater Proportion) of those who are seized with it.

THAT

† “ When large Numbers are inoculated, some Miscarriages are almost unavoidable. Take any 500 Persons apparently in perfect Health, the Space of one Month may bring several of them to the Grave; and if the same 500 were inoculated, the same Accidents might happen independent of and unconnected with that Operation.” *Preface to the Bishop of Worcester’s Sermon, p. 6. of the Seventh Edition. Printed by H. Woodfall in Pater-noster Row.*

THAT the Success, with which Divine Providence continues to bless the Practice of Inoculation, has greatly increased the Number of poor People imploring to be admitted for that Purpose; accordingly many Petitioners, often 100, are continually found upon the Hospital-Books more than can possibly be received under the present too scanty Fund; who in the mean time stand exposed to all the Dangers of the common Infection; and many by this Delay are discouraged from making any Application at all.

THAT, as these poor Supplicants multiply, in great Disproportion to any present Possibility of providing for them, this very beneficial Undertaking stands in absolute Need of fresh and ample Supplies from the Bounty of benevolent Minds.

THAT the Governors (in Confidence of liberal Assistance) to render this Charity more extensive, hired a larger House for the Reception of Patients, during the 14 Days that are allotted for Preparation (by regular Diet and Physic when necessary) and also to afford satisfactory Proof, that the Distemper had not been taken by any *previous* Infection: A Circumstance which always demands the strictest Attention! After this Term of 14 Days, the Patients are inoculated and continued in *this* House, till the Symptoms of the Distemper appear; when they are carefully removed to the *general* Hospital.

THAT it is with deep Concern, the Governors find themselves obliged to lament that the present Preparation-House will contain *fourteen* Beds more than the Income of the Society enables them to set up. But could this desirable Increase of Beds be obtained, with an additional Fund for maintaining the Patients placed in them, about 120 poor Supplicants, more than at present, would every Year

Year be received for Inoculation. This Consideration, it is hoped, will have its due Influence, in Proportion as Inoculation continually appears more safe and beneficial. And very probably even this House may not continue long in their Possession, whereby the Expences of a Removal, &c. must be incurred.

THAT, to prevent the Inconveniencies of admitting a Number of Men and Women at the same Time into the *same* House of Preparation, the Governors have been obliged to appoint an *alternate* Reception of the different Sexes; but they think it necessary to submit to the public Judgment and Compassion, the great Expediency of providing *another* House for Preparation and Inoculation. By this happy Addition, Men and Boys, Women and Girls, would be received, at the *same time*, into the different Houses; the Inconveniencies and Disappointments, which now attend the present Condition of this Charity, would be prevented, and much greater Numbers of poor Supplicants would enjoy, what they so earnestly desire, the Benefit of Inoculation. But then, as a further Inducement to bountiful Contributions, it should be observed, that as the Number of inoculated Patients increases (which common Humanity cannot but wish) NEW Accommodations at a *new* Expence must be provided, in the House of *general* Reception for the Patients in both Ways. Very happy it would be, if Christian Compassion should inspire such Bounty as would erect and furnish a distinct Ward for the inoculated Patients!

THAT, although it is by no means requisite to enlarge upon the great Necessity and manifold Utility of this much wanted, wise and benevolent Institution, in *both* its Branches; or to repeat and enforce the many per-

persuasive Motives that would affect the most obdurate Heart, in Behalf of distressed, miserable, destitute Objects, who are afflicted with this dreadful Distemper by common Infection, often without any Habitation or Relief ; or to offer any Thing farther in Behalf of the artificial Method of communicating this otherwise destructive Malady, than the large Experience, which proves it to be extremely safe, and greatly beneficial to our poor Fellow-creatures who receive the Benefit of Inoculation, as well as to their Families, and indeed to the whole Nation, by preserving so many valuable Lives ; and giving a public and incontestable Sanction to this salutary and life-preserving Practice ; whereby it appears, that only *one* has died out of 593, most of them Adults, who have been inoculated : Though it be unnecessary to enlarge upon these Topics, yet the Governors beg leave to offer one Reflection of a very important and extensive Nature, which has not been usually taken Notice of, or sufficiently urged in Behalf of this useful Charity, *viz.* That this wise and pious Institution not only relieves poor People actually afflicted with the Small-pox, but greatly prevents the spreading of this loathsome and fatal Disease in every Neighbourhood of these two great Cities and their widely extended Suburbs. This, it is humbly apprehended, is a Consideration that merits much Regard ; and the annual Preservation of so many Families from so dangerous a Contagion, justly solicits a generous Acknowledgment.

THE Bishop of *Worcester*, p. 27 of his Sermon, observes, “ That could poor Wretches be received into
 “ an Hospital before the Disease becomes infectious,
 “ and continued there till they had obtained a Cure,
 “ and

“ and the Infection ceased, the spreading this pernicious Malady might be very much lessened, which now in a Course of Communication of its subtile Particles goes far and wide, and sometimes makes sad Devastation in the best and greatest Houses.”

THAT with this friendly View to prevent the spreading of an Infection, so very pernicious, “ A proper Dress is provided for the Patients, and their own Cloaths carefully fumed with burning Brimstone are delivered to them when they leave the Hospital.”

Vide Standing Orders of the House.

TAKE for Example the four last Years only, in which no less than 1,410 poor Creatures infected by common Contagion, have been received, from every Quarter, into this Hospital. In how many Neighbourhoods might such a Number have propagated this destructive Distemper! How many Lives might have fallen by contagious Particles invading the Lungs and Vitals unperceived! The like Effect might in some measure have followed, had the 593, who have been inoculated in the same Period, undergone that Operation in their own respective Habitations, or been seized with the Distemper in the usual Way.

BUT the prudent Humanity of this well-contrived Institution *collects* all this Contagion into *one* House, standing at a small Distance from the Town, and provides that the successive Patients be attended by the *same* Nurses and Servants, who are confined to the Limits of the Hospital: The contagious Fumes are continually carried off by proper VENTILATORS to the *Top of the House*, and, being lighter than common Air, there ascend and are dispersed like Smoak. By these Means,

Means, even in the very *Neighbourhood* the Distemper has not been spread; and great Care is taken, that the dismissed Patients should not carry Infection to any distant Places. How many Families, how many Districts are by this kind Provision, happily preserved from this calamitous Malady, which must have invaded them when those infected persons were dispersed in so many different Places!

LET this excellent Charity (vastly beneficial in many other Respects) be viewed and considered in *this* Light only; is it possible it should any longer continue in extreme Want of large and bountiful Assistance! What would thousands of Families give to remove the Infection, when it happens to rage at their own Doors, and threatens themselves or their Children! And how desirable a Preservative would this benevolent Undertaking, if duly encouraged and extended, continually prove against many anxious and tormenting Fears, and much real Danger and Mischief! How serviceable to our Fleets and Armies!

THE Governors, unwilling to expatiate any farther, choose to leave so pious and public-spirited a Design to the private Influences of generous Humanity and christian Benevolence; and humbly hope, that their Zeal for this Charity, which *they know* to be so extensively useful, will not be thought to exceed its due Bounds; if with all Submission they represent, that as the Wants of the Charity at *this* Time are very great and pressing, so no Time seems more proper for Works of Compassion and Mercy, than the *present Time* of Fasting and Humiliation; and no Instance of Mercy and Compassion more beneficial or more wanted, than a bountiful Regard to the miserable, destitute Objects, who labour under

der that terrible Distemper the *Small-pox* by common Infection; or, who to avoid the Danger of *so great a* Destroyer, most importunately implore Inoculation.

Signed, by Order of the GOVERNORS, at a
GENERAL COURT, *held at* Haberdasher's-Hall,
Jan. 28, 1756.

ROBT. REYNOLDS, *Secretary.*

* * PERSONS disposed to assist this useful *Charity*, which so much wants Assistance, may send their Benefactions or Subscriptions,

For the general Design,
For the particular Purpose of Inoculation,
For the Relief of those who labour under the Distemper by common Infection,

To Mr. *Isaac Akerman*, Treasurer to the HOSPITAL, at his House in *Fenchurch-street*; or to the following Bankers, *viz.* Sir *Joseph Hankey*, and Company, in *Fenchurch-street*; Mess. *Ironside, Belchier and How*, in *Lombard-street*; Mess. *Campbell and Couttes*, in the *Strand*; *Andrew Drummond*, Esq; and Comp. at *Charing-Cross*.

PRESIDENTS.

HIS GRACE CHARLES
Duke of MARLBOROUGH,

Right Rev. ISAAC Lord
BISHOP OF WORCESTER.

VICE-PRESIDENTS.

Right Honourable HUGH
Earl of NORTHUMBERLAND,
Right Hon. HERBERT
Lord Viscount WINDSOR,
Sir W. BEAUCHAMP PROCTOR,
Baronet.
EBENEZER MUSSELL, Esq;

Many Honourable, Reverend, and respectable Persons, Contributors to this Charity, are the GOVERNORS thereof.

